### **Leading Sheep MeatUp Forum**

**LONGREACH, FRIDAY 25 MARCH 2022** 











# Rangelands goat enterprise performance – some insights

**Project B.GOA.1903** 

John Francis Agrista











# It can be useful to scratch the surface



#### **Driver Licence**

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Date of Birth

**07 December 2003** 

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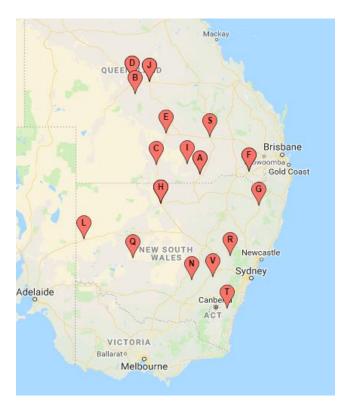
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#### Where does the data come from?



Focus - meat producing goats

Fenced/managed goats

Unfenced/low mgt goats

**Traded goats** 







#### Gross profit

Enterprise costs

Gross margin

Overhead costs

Operating profit (EBIT)

Operating performance







### Performance indicators are the dashboard of farm business efficiency



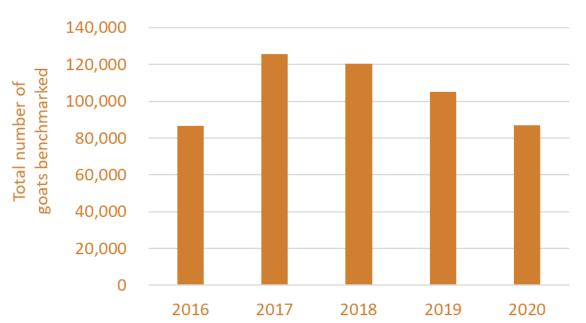


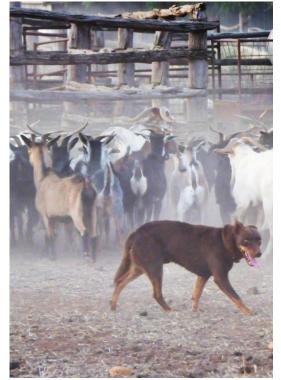




### Rangelands goats in data set













#### **Energy requirement ratings**

Measure

Livestock class

Dry doe/nanny

Late pregnant doe/nanny

Lactating doe/nanny

Average annual doe/nanny

Weaner (3-12 months)

Buck/Billy >12 months

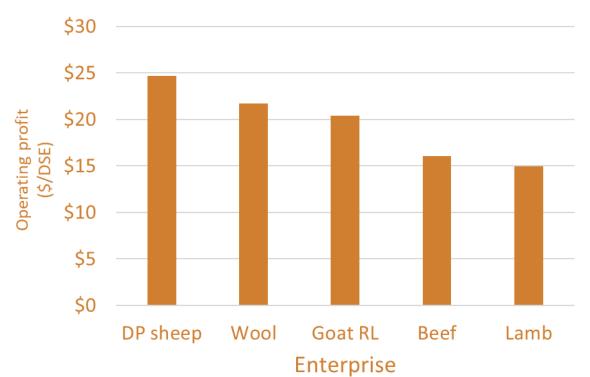








#### Rangeland goat – more profit than beef and lamb (2016-2020)



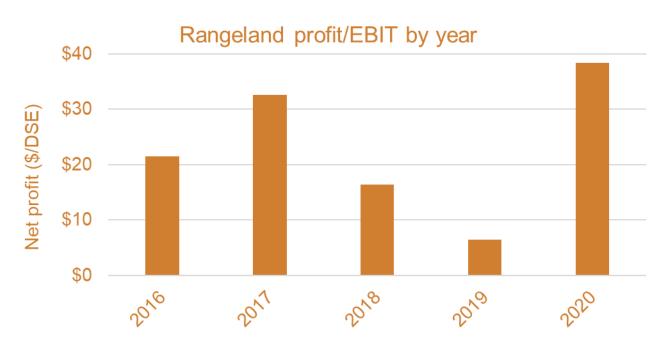








### How did the profits come?



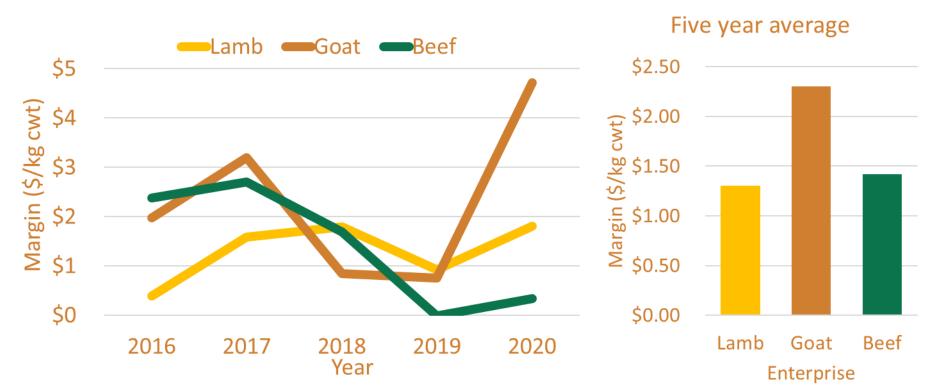








#### Goat - more volatility, better margins but less downside

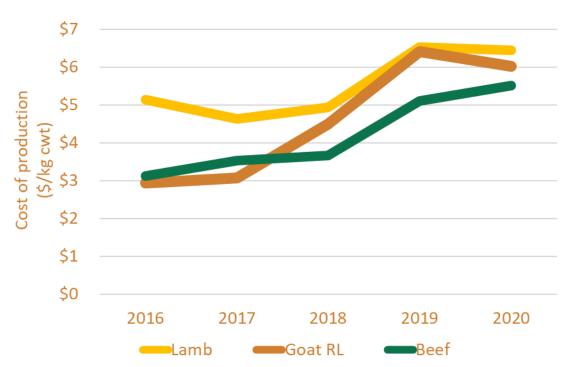








#### Goat enterprises have a lower cost of production than lamb



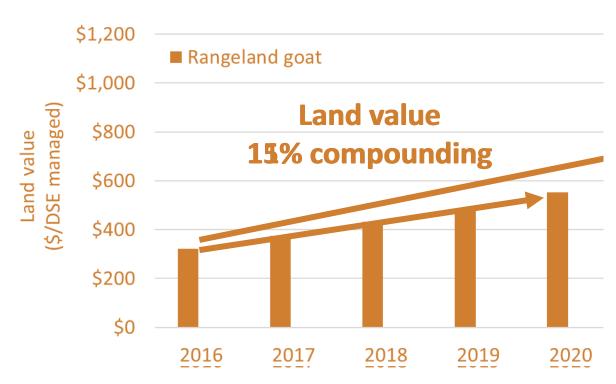








### The story of land values









# Outstanding rangelands goat operating returns

Return on assets managed

5.8% RL goat data

3.6% Sthn Aust BM data

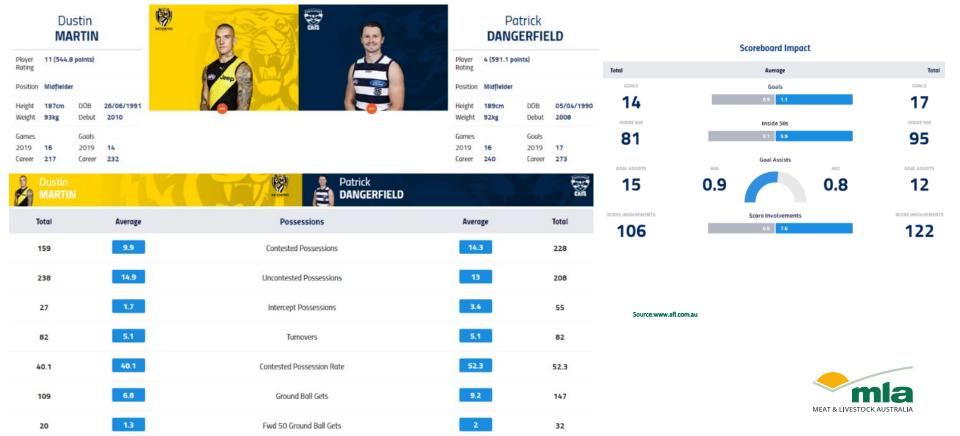




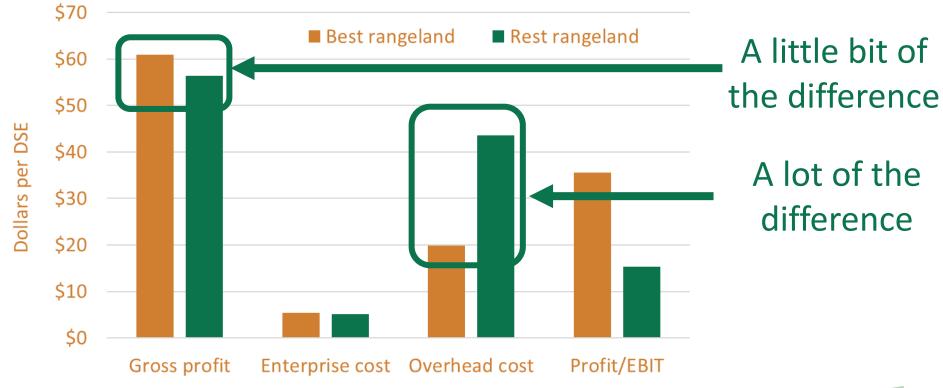




### What is benchmarking? A comparison to identify performance differences.



#### The best generate double the profits









# Labour efficiency drives a low cost structure

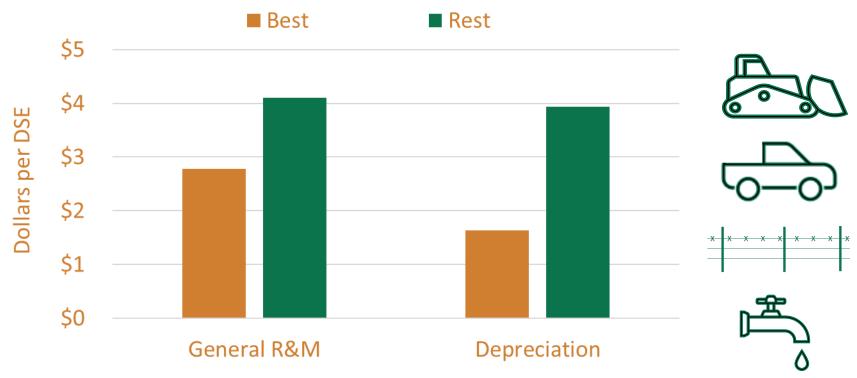
	Best RL	Rest RL	
Labour efficiency (DSE/FTE)	9,828	6,610	
Gross profit (\$/FTE)	\$640,000	\$335,000	ම්ම
Labour & contractors (\$/DSE)	\$7.20	\$18.20	<u>240</u>
Labour related costs (\$/DSE)	\$5.30	\$7.80	







### Do these line items tell a story?









#### Best compared to average

Cost of production (\$/kg cwt) \$3.75 Price received (\$/kg cwt) \$7.93 Production (kg cwt/hd sold) 15.5 Production (kg cwt/DSE) 8.1 Scale (DSE managed) 17,940 Gross profit (\$/LU) \$639,272 Labour efficiency (DSE/LU) 9,828 Return on assets (%) 9% -100% 0% 100% 200% 300% 400%







# There is more than one pathway to high profit



Cost of production (\$/kg cwt)

Price received (\$/kg cwt)

Production (kg sold/hd sold)

Rainfall % LTA

Labour efficiency (DSE/LU)

Gross profit per labour unit (\$)

Goat enterprise scale (DSE)

High production	Low cost	
\$4.47	\$3.03	
\$8.26	\$7.61	
16.4	14.5	
77%	88%	
8,572	11,084	
\$653,033	\$625,511	
14,302	21,577	







### Key benchmarks for managed goat enterprises in the rangelands

- 1. Income >\$130/goat sold (\$8.1/kg cwt)
- 2. >16 kg cwt/head sold
- 3. >12,000 goats managed per labour unit
- 4. <\$30/DSE in operating costs









### Take home messages Opportunities for increasing performance

- 1. Know your livestock numbers
  - When in yards tally by sex and by class
- 2. Genetics and weight gain data
  - Is there an efficient way to capture data?
- 3. Invest in labour efficiency
  - Replace labour with infrastructure/Capex













#### **Tools and resources**

• MLA Profitable grazing systems goat course

Cost of production course - tools

Financial literacy - MLA Business Edge course













# Thanks for the opportunity to experience Longreach again





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