# Livestock Breeding and Genetics Forum





### National Livestock Genetics Consortium

### "By 2022, > \$400 million Industry improvements through doubling the rate of annual genetic gain in the commercial livestock industry value chain"



### National Livestock Genetics Consortium

World leading R&D



Benchmarking and target setting for genetic gain Eating quality improved through genetics

Disruptive technology



Multi-breed genetic analysis Cost effective genomics

Culture change



Getting industry to value and trust genetics Cultural change to increase the adoption of various technologies

Accessible data platform



Seamless transfer of data Linking to industry data (NLIS, MSA, genomics)

Collaboration



Collaboration with partners not normally engaged with in livestock genetics RD&A Leverage of knowledge and investment across species and world wide

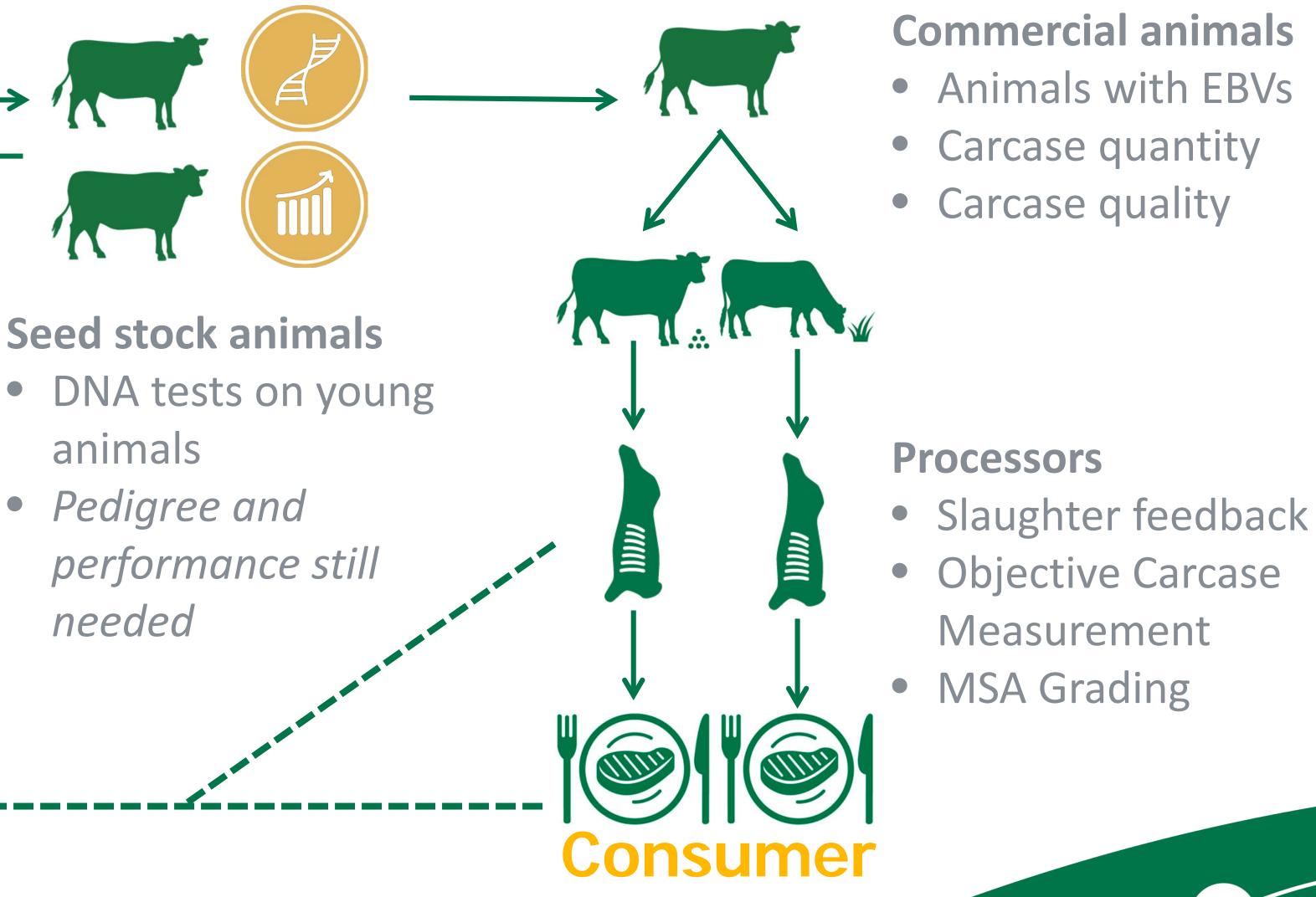


# Linking genetics to consumer outcomes

### **Reference population**

• Genotypes AND Performance

- Hard to measure traits
  - Sensory Testing
- Late in life traits







# **Single Step - Genetic Evaluations**

- World first for both Sheep Genetics and the Brahman breed
- Single Step is a change in how we utilise genomics

### 'Single step' sheep trait analysis promises more accurate selection

### **NEW ERA FOR** BEEF

Brahman breed will be the first in the world to use single step genetic analysis

Central Queensland News 2 Jun 2017 +2 more

AUSTRALIA'S brahman breeders and producers will be the first in the world to benefit from a breakthrough in genetic evaluations that has the potential to boost the genetic gains of cattle herds across northern Australia.

These advances are the result of a move to single step genetic analysis that combines ge-

nomic and pedigree information with performance records, to calculate Estimated Breeding Values. This means brahman breeders and buyers who use EBVs will have access to more accurate, reliable data and increased ability to select for a wider range of production traits when using BREEDPLAN.

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The transition to single step genetic analysis follows a long-term collaboration between Meat and Livestock Australia, the Animal Genetics and Breeding Unit, the Agricultural Business Research Institute and the Australian Brahman Breeders' Association.

MLA's program manager - genetics,



genetic gains in the industry.

The move is the result of long-term collaboration between Sheep Genetics, the Animal Genetics and Breeding Unit (AGBU), the Cooperative Research Centre for Sheep Industry Innovation (Sheep CRC), Australian Wool Innovation (AWI), and the hundreds of ram breeders who have contributed performance and DNA data. Sheep Genetics is managed by Meat & Livestock Australia



### 2017- SINGLE STEP IS HERE

Since the implementation of the Single Step carcase sub-analysis, we have been working on the implementation of Single Step for the main analyses in the TERMINAL, MATERNAL and MERINO runs.

In 2017 we make the transition to using the single step approach over all main analyses, as well as the WEC analysis for all three breed groups and visual trait analyses for Merinos. The reproduction analysis will remain unchanged at this stage due to the limited records available. However, there is ongoing work to develop genomically enhanced Research Breeding Values (RBVs) for reproduction traits later this year.

The benefits of moving to a full single step analysis include:

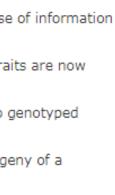
- > Simultaneous use of all information no need for blending.
- More accurate genetic relationship between animals identified and utilised, meaning better use of information from similar animals, with the possibility of correcting pedigree errors.
- > Genomics used for a wider range of traits and the genetic correlations between all relevant traits are now considered.
- > The accuracy of ASBVs better reflects how effectively genomic information contributes due to genotyped animals relationship to the reference population.
- > Genomic information contributes to the calculation of relatives ASBVs, i.e. the siblings or progeny of a genotyped animal will benefit.
- Industry data now contributes to the reference population.

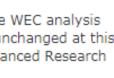


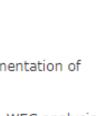
SHEEP producer selection for important wool, carcase and me quality traits will be more accura and quicker with the move to 'si step' analysis of genomic and breeding values by Sheep Genet

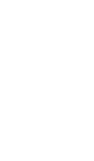
> Sheep Genetics is Australia's nat breeding evaluation service for breeders and buyers and has no moved to full 'single step' analysis of traits to help further accelerate

























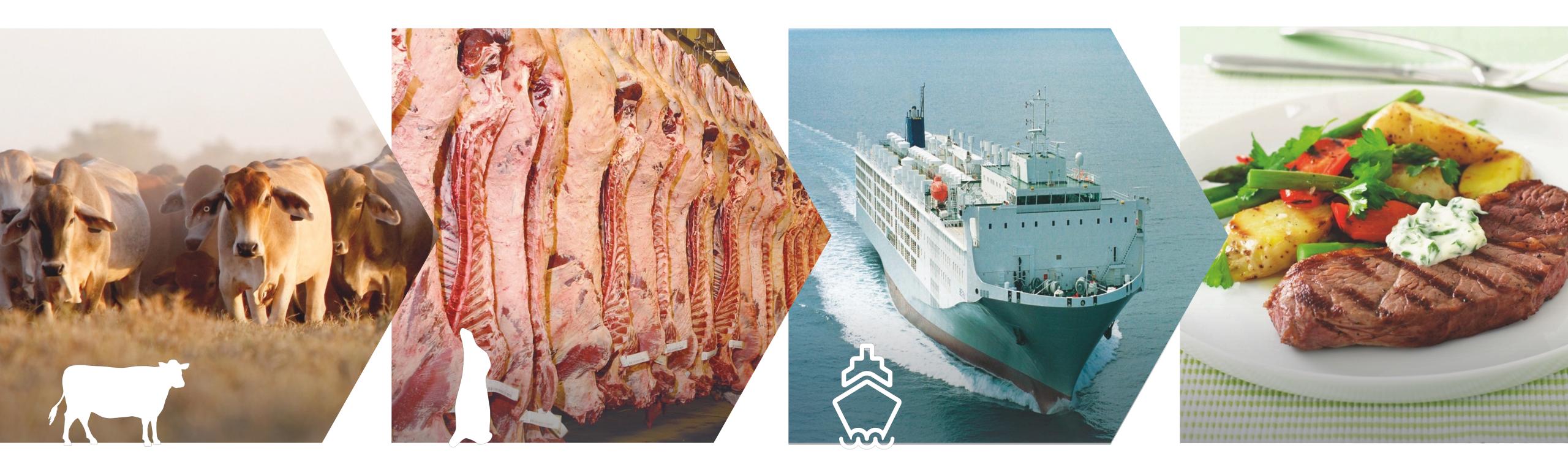






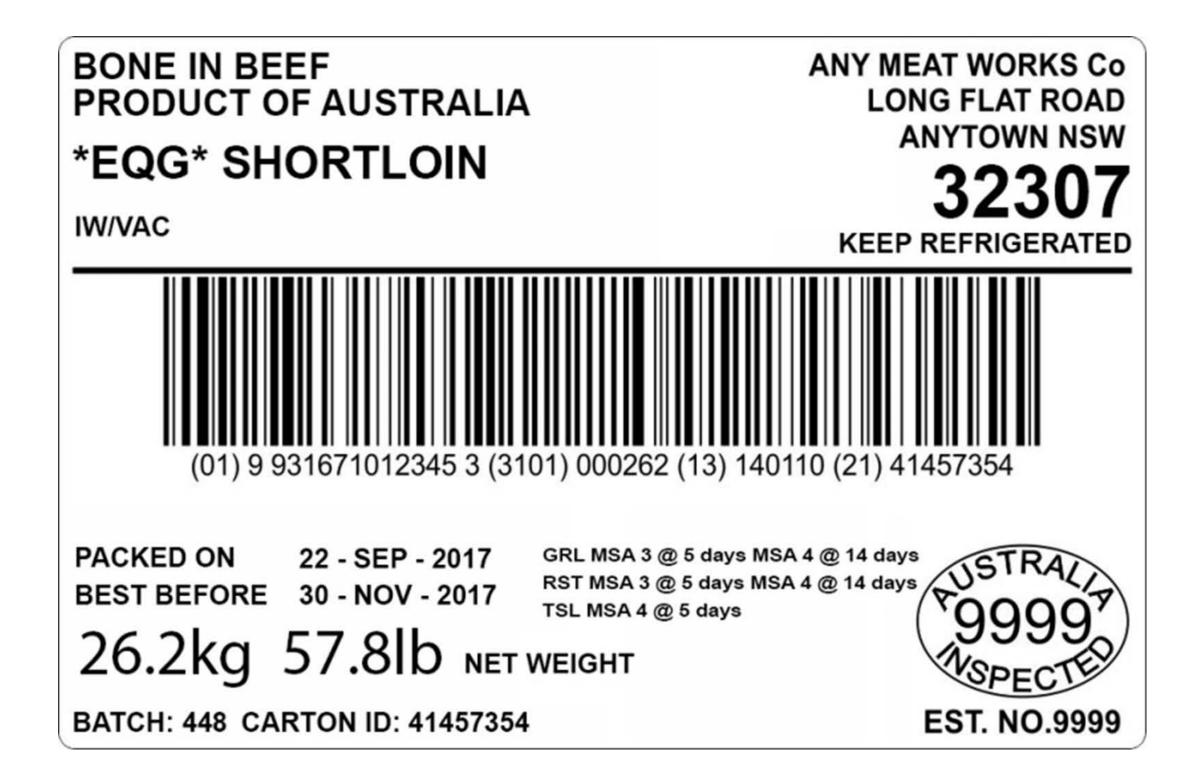


### Transition to an outcomes based language





### **EQG** opportunity



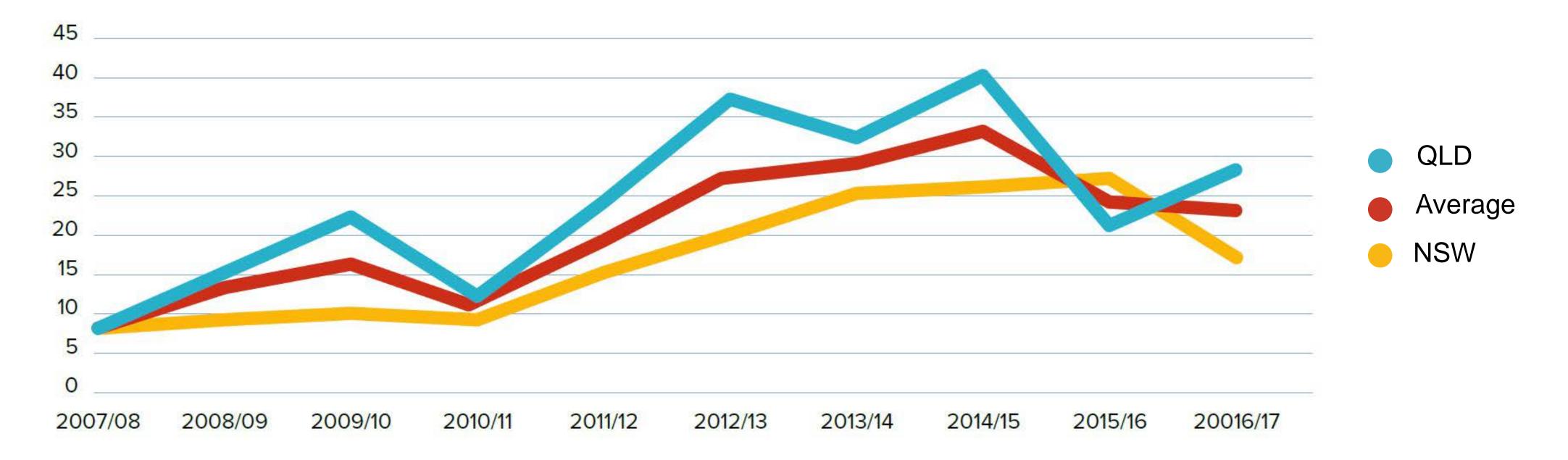
- 4 and 6 tooth cattle MSA price ave \$0.05 and \$0.30/kg HSCW below MSA YG respectively:
- For 4-6 teeth cattle, extra value =
- Producers = \$9,479,459
- Processor/Brandowner = \$16,502,937
- Retail = \$20,501,429
- Total = \$46,483,825







### Benefits for producing MSA cattle

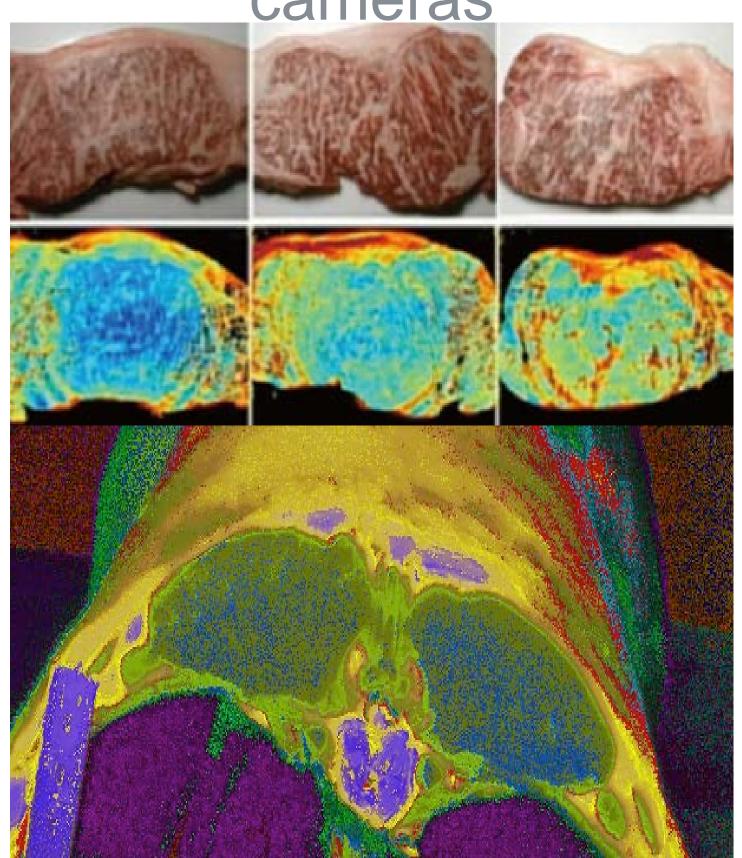


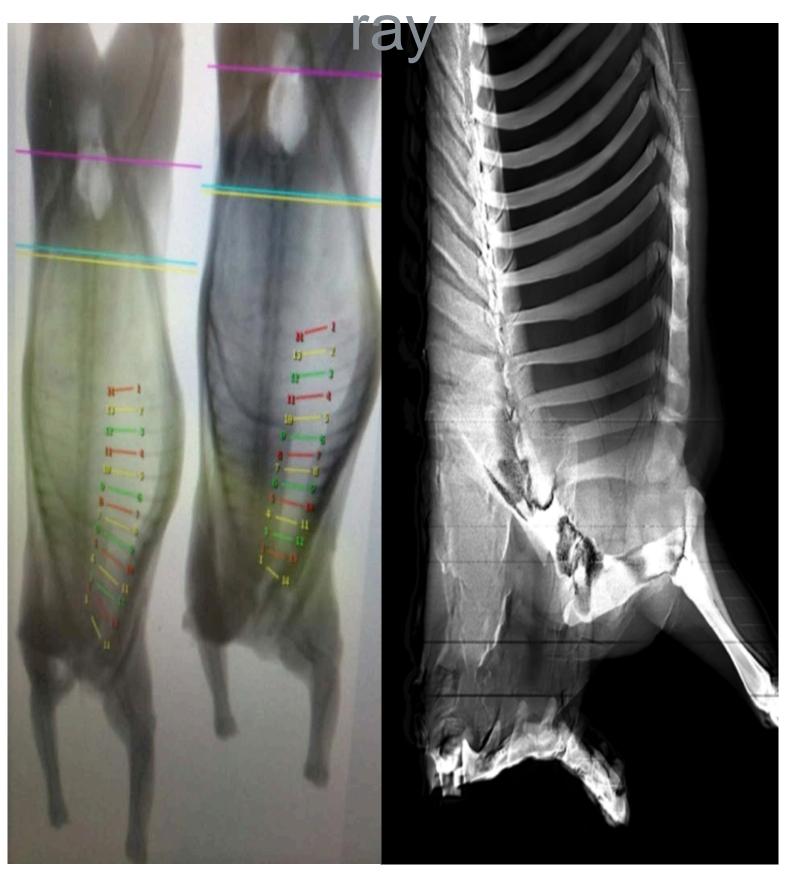
- MSA young non-feedlot cattle = \$0.23/kg = additional \$65/head
- Grainfed cattle =\$0.11/kg = additional \$34/head
- \$130million in additional returns delivered back to the farm gate

OTH price differential, Source: NLRS



# Objective carcase measurement Hyperspectral cameras DEXA – dual energy X-





### NIX colour sensor



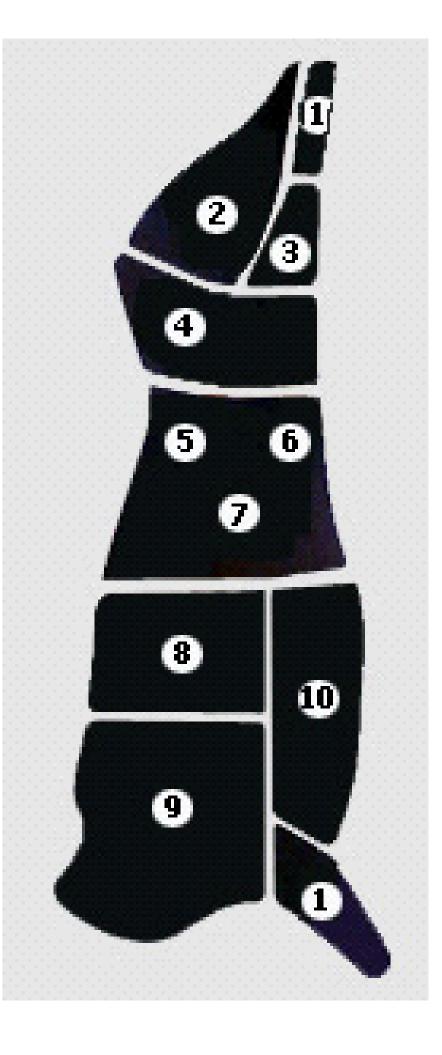


## A vision for a 2025 Red Meat Value Chain

Cheaper Genomic Tests

DNA testing animals routine Beef bred to end market specs Objective measures of live animals to predict market spec compliance

DEXA provides a lean meat yield prior to cut out



Objective measurement of Eating Quality Traits

Brand specifications, quality and yield reflected in pricing incentives Producers paid on the value of the carcase

Cuts and Portions linked to live animal and producer

Consumers purchase by meal occasion, quality, provenance

